



**American Association for the History of  
Nursing, Inc.**

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**Titles and Presenters at Past AAHN Conferences  
1984 – 2010**

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**2010**

**Co-sponsor: Royal Holloway, University of London, England  
September 14 - 16, 2010  
London, England**

[Photo Album](#)

**Conference Podcasts**

The following podcasts are available for download by right-clicking on the talk required and selecting "Save target/link as ..."

**Fiona Ross:**

[Conference Welcome](#)

[28Mb-28m31s]

**Mark Bostridge:**

[A Florence Nightingale for the 21st Century](#)

[51Mb-53m29s]

**Lynn McDonald:**

[The Nightingale system of training and its influence worldwide](#)

[13Mb-13m34s]

**Carol Helmstadter:**

[Nightingale Training in Context](#)

[15Mb-16m42s]

**Judith Godden:**

[The Power of the Ideal: How the Nightingale System shaped modern nursing](#)

[17Mb-18m14s]

**Barbra Mann-Wall:**

[Nuns, Nightingale and Nursing](#)

[15Mb-15m36s]

**Dr Afaf Meleis:**

[Nursing Connections Past and Present: A Global Perspective](#)

[58Mb-61m00s]

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**2009**

**Co-sponsor: School of Nursing, University of Minnesota**

**September 24 - 27, 2009**

**Minneapolis, Minnesota**

### **Paper Presentations**

Protecting and Healing the Physical Wound: Control of Wound Infection in the First World War  
*Christine Hallett*

“A Silent but Serious Struggle Against the Sisters”: Working-Class German Men in Nursing, 1903-1934  
*Aeleah Soine, PhD*

The Ties that Bind: Tale of Urban Health Work in Philadelphia’s Black Belt, 1912-1922  
*J. Margo Brooks Carthon, PhD, RN, APN-BC*

The Cow Question: Solving the TB Problem in Chicago, 1903-1920  
*Wendy Burgess, PhD, RN*

“Pioneers In Preventative Health”: The Work of The Chicago Mts. Public Health Nurses  
*Karen Egenes, RN, EdD*

Building the Rural Public Health Infrastructure from the Nurses Up, 1918-1950  
*Jennifer Gunn, PhD*

Mission and Market: Nuns, Nurses, and Unions in the Pacific West and Northwest, 1950-2000  
*Barbra Mann Wall, PhD*

“Bethlehem’s Stable”: Seeking The Right Place For Birth at The Catholic Maternity Institute, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 1944-1969  
*Anne Z. Cockerham, PhD, CNM*

Fantasy and Philanthropy: Sister Mary Ward Consultant Sister to Long Distance Boatmen and Their Families  
*Pauline Brand PhD, MSc, BA, RN, RM, RHV*

“When the City is a Great Field Hospital” New York City Nursing Emergency Council, Influenza Epidemic 1918- 1919  
*Arlene Keeling, PhD, RN*

Taking Nursing Out of Sickness into Health  
*Jeannine Uribe, PhD, RN*

“The Best Return for Money”: School Nursing as an Early Focus for Virginia’s Bureau of Public Health Nursing  
*Mary E. Gibson, PhD, RN*

“We Had a Wonderful Education” Oral Histories of Bellevue and Mills Schools of Nursing and Hunter College Bellevue School of Nursing, 1967  
*Sandra B. Lewenson, EdD, RN, FAAN*

From Diploma to Degree: A Case Study of the Transition of the Latter-Day Saints Hospital School of Nursing to a Collegiate Program at Brigham Young University in 1952 *Elaine S. Marshall, PhD, RN*

Acceleration of Nursing Education Programs: An Exploration of Obligation Dualism and Capitalism *Frances Ward, PhD, RN, CRNP*

Clara Barton's 1898 Battles in Cuba: A Reexamination of Her Nursing Contributions *Christine Ardalan, MA*

Chronicles of a Southern Civil War Nurse: Phoebe Yates Pember, 1861-1865 *Barbara Maling, RN, MA, MSN, ACNP*

Leaving Home: Patriarchy, Nursing Education, and Nurse Veterans' Use of the G.I. Bill *Nancy C. Barnum, PhD, RNC*

The Baltimore Lutheran Deaconess Motherhouse: Defining a German or American Mode in 1895 *Liza M. Zerull, PhDc, RN, FCN*

"She Cannot be Confined to Her Region": Nursing and Nurses Across Borders *Karen Flynn, PhD*

Glimpses of Excellence: Contributions of African American Nurses in the Deep South in the 19th Century *Linda E. Sabin*

### **Poster Presentations**

Sister Marie S. Anderson, Deaconess and Anesthetist *Sharon L. Hadenfeldt, PhDd, CRNA*

Continuous Change: Historical Analysis of a Theory-Based Baccalaureate Nursing Curriculum *Maryellen McBride, PhD(c), ARNP, CC*

Florence Nightingale and Harley Street. First Employment, Lasting Impact *Louise C. Selanders, EdD, RN, FAAN*

Polio Epidemic in Siouxland: Impact to Community and Public Health, 1952 -1960 *Diane L. Smith, RN, BSN, MSN*

ADA Pioneer: Keith Ellen Ragsdale *Elizabeth Tyree, PhD, MPH, RN and Diane Helgeson, RN, MS*

History, Organization and the Changing Culture of Care: A Historical Analysis of the Frontier Nursing Service (FNS) *Edith A. West, PhD, RN*

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**2008**

**Co-sponsor: School of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania  
September 25 - 28, 2008  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**

### **Paper Presentations**

From Nursery Maids to Professional Pediatric Nurse Clinicians, Practitioners, and Researchers  
*Barbara Brodie, PhD, RN, FAAN*

"Two Faithful Nurses": Miss Margaret A. Shanks and Miss Mae B. Nichols Attending Susan B. Anthony  
*Elaine Sorensen Marshall, PhD, RN*

Fictions of Caring: Rethinking Nurse Rivers  
*Susan M. Reverby, PhD*

Community as the Locus of Care: Community Mental Health Nursing and Place in the  
Deinstitutionalization Era  
*Geertje Boschma, PhD, RN*

The Ward System: A Lasting Pre-Nightingale Nursing Reform  
*Carol Helmstadter, BScN, MA*

Failure of Imagination: The Proposed Harvard University School of Nursing and the Hospitalization  
of America  
*Frances Ward, PhD, RN, APN, C*

Transforming Nursing Education: The Phasing out of the Bellevue and Mills Schools of Nursing and  
the Expansion of Hunter College Bellevue School of Nursing, 1967  
*Sandra B. Lewenson, EdD, RN, FAAN*

Anthropology and Caring in the View of Saint John of God  
*Genival Fernandes de Freitas, DNSc, RN; Taka Oguisso, PhD, RN; and José Siles Gonzalez, PhD, RN*

"In His Name": Norfolk's City Union of the King's Daughters, Virginia's First Program of Visiting  
Nursing  
*Mary E. Gibson, PhD, RN*

How Best to Improve Maternal Health in Santa Fe? The Intersection of Catholic Nurse-Midwives and  
a Margaret Sanger Clinic, 1937-1968  
*Anne Z. Cockerham, MSN, CNM*

For Honor, For Country: the Relationship Between the American Red Cross and the Navy Nurse  
Corps During World War I  
*Jennifer C. Telford, PhD, RN, ACNP-BC*

Containing Trauma: Nursing Work in the First World War  
*Christine E. Hallett, PhD, BA, BNurs, PGDE, RGN, RHV, RDN*

Emblems of Empire: British Nurses' Role in the Extension and End of Empire  
*Rosemary Wall, PhD and Anne Marie Rafferty, PhD*

The Sphinx By Moonlight: Letters to the American Journal of Nursing From Nurses Abroad, 1900-  
1913  
*Winifred C. Connerton, MS, CNM*

"It's Not My Blackness That Is Important": Gender, Race, and Image in Nursing  
*Karen C. Flynn, PhD*

The Effects of State Policies on the Development of Modern Mexican Nursing  
*Allison Squires, PhD, RN*

"The Most Wonderful Case of Diabetes": Nursing Care of Children with Diabetes, 1920-1930  
*Deborah Gleason-Morgan, MSN, RN, CPNP*

Post-War Transition in the Japanese Nurse's Fee-Charging Employment Agency *Mai Yamashita, MA*

"Hearts Too Good To Die": The Intensive Care Unit and the American Culture of Death, 1965-1980  
*Lynn Houweling, MS, RN*

Coping with Sickness: Infectious Diseases Among Nurses in Germany, 1870-1930  
*Sylvelyn Hähner-Rombach, MA, Dr. Phil*

Money And Nursing: An Ambivalent Relationship *Ellen D. Baer, PhD, RN, FAAN*

You Say Uniform, I Say Unified: The Case of the Nursing Minimum Data Set, 1983-1990 *Jennifer Lynn Hobbs, MSN, RN*

### **Poster Presentations**

Two Southern Nurses, Two Divergent Paths, One Goal: Caring for the Rural Poor *Christine Ardalan, MA*

Leaving Home: Patriarchy, Nursing Education, and Nurse Veterans' Use of the G.I. Bill *Nancy C. Barnum, PhD, RNC*

"A Difficult Task With Pitiabale Results": Early Burn Treatment, 1900-1939 *Cheryl Ann Borden, MSN, RN, CCRN, CCNS*

"The Dirty Dozen": Identity, Antecedents, and Careers of Midwives Employed in the First of the Marie Stopes Birth Control Clinics, 1921-1931 *Pauline Brand, PhD, MSc, BA (Hons), RN, RHV*

You Want To Be What? The Story of Women's Health Nurse Practitioners *Joellen W. Hawkins, PhD, RNC, WHNP, FAAN*

The Role of Nursing Scholarship in the Development of the Johns Hopkins Nursing Historical Collection  
*Phoebe Evans Letocha, MA*

The Bellevue Classification Scheme: The Cultural Commentary of a Nursing Library Classification System  
*Keith C. Mages, MSN, MLS, RN*

More Than Good, Kind Angels: The Daughters of Charity's Relationship to Valuation, Mission, and Money, 1916-1994  
*Marcella M. Rutherford, PhD, MBA, MSN*

On the Brink of Modernity: The Development of Professional Nursing and the 1893 Columbian Exposition  
*Louise C. Selanders, EdD, RN, FAAN and Patrick Crane, MSN, RN*

Emerging from the Shadows: Nursing at Ellis Island *Melissa McIntire Sherrod, PhD, RN*

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**2007**  
**Co-sponsor: Pace University, Lienhard School of Nursing**  
**September 28 - 30, 2007**  
**White Plains, New York**

**Paper Presentations**

The Decision-Making Process Toward the Prussian Nursing Examination of 1907—A Series of Compromises to the Disadvantage of Those Excluded *Christoph Schweikardt*

From Bedbaths to Ivory Towers: The Changing Bases of Nursing Teachers' Identities *Martin McNamara and Gerard Fealy*

“Before We Were Always There — Now, Everything Is Separate”: On the Relationship between Nurses and Patients in West Germany *Susanne Kreuzer*

“We Are but Guests in the Marvelous Process of Birth”: Nurse-Midwives at the Catholic Maternity Institute, 1944–1968 *Anne Z. Cockerham*

“Nurses from the Parish”: The Baltimore Lutheran Motherhouse of Deaconesses, 1885–1935 *Lisa M. Zerrull*

“The Water Cure”: Hydrotherapy in State Mental Hospitals in the 1950s *Rebecca Bouterie Harmon*

Sensible Soldiers: Free African Society Nurses Embodying Benevolence and Civic Virtues in the 1793 Philadelphia Yellow Fever Epidemic *Susan H. Brandt*

A Tale of Two Associations: Black and White Nurses in North Carolina, 1920–1950 *Patricia D'Antonio*

Not Forgotten: Southern Black Rendering Nursing Care in Virginia during the Civil War, 1861–1865 *Barbara Maling*

Creating the “Next Florence Nightingale”: Dorothy Smith’s Innovations in Nursing Education and Clinical Practice at the University of Florida, 1956–1966 *Julie Fairman*

“Friends of Many Years”: The National Organization for Public Health Nursing (NOPHN) and Advocacy for Nursing and Patients in Depression-Era Health Programs, 1931–1936 *Janna Dieckmann*

“The Time Had Come When It Seemed Right”: Lillian D. Wald and the Introduction of Nurses to Public Schools, 1902 *Michele M. Materese*

In the Shadows of Nursing History: The Bermondsey Sisters at the Crimean War *Therese Connell Meehan*

Florence Nightingale and Mother Francis Bridgeman *Carol Helmstadter*

Fighting the War against War and Fascism: The American Nurses of the Spanish Civil War (1936–1939) *Rachel Yood*

From Tuberculosis to Polio: An Activist Minnesota Hospital, 1915–1960 *Cindy Connolly and Naomi Rogers*

“Fixen My Broken Heart” in the La Rabida Children’s Sanitarium, 1932–1950s *Barbara M. Brodie*

“Nursing Service Is Over the Budget”: Reappraisal of the Cost of Nursing at the University of Virginia Hospital, 1945–1965 *John Kirschgessner*

Nursing the ‘Influenza Scourge’: Dublin 1918–1919 *Ann Wickham*

Western Canadian Families and Mental Illness: An Oral History *Geertje Boschma*

Nurses’ Participation in the Nazi “Euthanasia” Program *Susan Benedict*

### **Poster Presentations**

"Caring for the Suitcase Wives": Public Health Nurses and the Emergency Maternal & Infant Care Program, 1943-1947. *Nena Patterson*

Shake the Dust Off Your Feet Granger Westberg: The History of the Nursing Specialty Practice in Faith Communities. *Susan MacLeod Dyess and Susan K. Chase*

Borderlands: An Analysis of Advanced Practice Nursing *Frances Ward*

Pathfinder: Twentieth Century New York Black Nurse Leaders *Sadie Marian Smalls*

Teaching of Nursing History in Undergraduate Nursing Programs in Santa Catarina, Brazil *Maria Itayra Coelho de Souza Padilha*

Historical Research Vinculated to Strictu-Sensu Post-Graduate Nursing Program in Brasil from 1972–2004. *Maria Itayra Coelho de Souza Padilha, Denise Faucz Kletemberg, Laurete Medeiros Borges, Vitória Regina Petters Gregório, and Miriam Süsskind Borenstein*

“The Biggest Man in the Balkans”: Helen Scott Hay and the U.S. Red Cross Efforts in Eastern Europe, 1914–1922 *Karen Egenes*

The Evolution of Nursing Care of the Normal Newborn from 1800–2000: From a Derived Standard of Care Framework *Mary Anne Blum Condon*

British and American FNS Nurses (1950–1970): Oral History Narratives of Nursing *Edith A. West*

Mary Seacole: Unsung Heroine of the Crimean War and the Architect of the Contemporary Nurse Practitioner Model *Linda Blake*

Blessed Are the Poor ... Nightingale’s Influence on the Metropolitan Poor Act (1867) *Linda Holbrook Freeman*

"The Florence Nightingale of Houston": The Life of Kezia Payne Depelchin *Adrian Melissinos*

"If Change Is Good, Why Is It Hard?" The First Ten Years of an Ohio Baccalaureate Program in Nursing, 1973–1983 *Donna Miles Curry and Carol Holdcraft*

Training to Nurse, Called to Care: Daughters of Wisdom and Nursing in the 1950s *Mary H. Wilson*

Separate but Equal? A Comparison of Two Nurse Training Programs, Black and White, 1910–1920  
*Terry Bird*

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**2006**

**Co-sponsor: Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Continuing Nursing Education**  
**September 29 - October 1, 2006**  
**Rochester, Minnesota**

### **Paper Presentations**

The Complexities of the Moment: The Early Years of Professional Organization of Nurses in Ireland 1900-1930, *Ann Wickham, PhD, BNS*

Determining the Worth of Nurses' Work: Nurses' Fees, Salaries and Income, 1900-1940, *Jean C. Whelan, PhD, RN*

Working Together, Coming Apart: The National Joint Practice Commission (NJPC) and the 1977 Statements on Practice, *Julie Fairman, PhD, RN, FAAN*

"That Men Might Live": The Nurses of Base Hospital 108 in the European Theatre of Operations, 1943-1945, *Karen Egenes, RN, EdD*

Nisei Cadet Nurse of World War II: Patriotism In Spite of Prejudice, *Thelma M. Robinson, RN, MS*

"You Forgot All About the Nursing Etiquette": The Working Relationship Between Physicians & Nurses During WWI, *Jennifer M. Casavant, RN, MSN, ACNP-BC*

From the Cradle to the Council: Activities and Writings of German Women as Professional Nurses, 1899-1912, *Aeleah Soine, Graduate Student*

Exporting Public Health Nursing to Chile: Elizabeth W. Brackett 1942-1944, *Jeannine Uribe, MSN, RN*

The Prominent Role of Notable Women [and Men] in Instituting Army Reforms Among Troops at the outset of the American Civil War, *Edward Halloran, RN, RhD*

'Nothing to Report But What is Satisfactory': The Board of Superintendence of Dublin Hospitals and its Role in Nursing and Sanitary Reform, *Gerard M. Fealy, PhD, MEd, BNS, RGN, RPN, RNT*

Rights of Passage: Reforming Care for the Dying, 1963-1974, *Joy Buck, PhD, RN*



Nursing and American State Institutions: The Politics of Health Care Reform, 1985-1995, *Jonathan Gilbride, MSN, NP, CCRN*

Rediscovering Mary Maud Brewster: Co-Founder of the Henry Street Settlement, *Paul Berman, MD*

Alice Magaw: The Mother of Anesthesia, *Nancy A. Harris CRNA, MNA*

How Civil War Nurses Got Their Pensions: The Woman's Relief Corps and Annie Wittenmyer, *Marjorie Baier, PhD, RN*

Between the Medicine Man and the Contract Doctor: Field Nursing on the Navajo Reservation, 1924-1955, *Arlene W. Keeling, RN, PhD*

'Save the county nurse': Establishing public health nursing in rural Wisconsin, 1920s-1940s" *Rima D. Apple, PhD*

Barefoot, Hungry and Diseased: Child Health in the South 1900-1925, *Mary E. Gibson PhD(c), RN*

Anesthesia Training in the Basic Nursing Program Curriculum, 1915-1930, *Sharon L. Hadenfeldt, CRNA, MS, Doctoral Student*

Nursing in the Wilderness: The Benedictine Influence on Nursing Education and Health Care in Northeastern Minnesota, *Kathleen Ann Hannan, B.S.N., M.ED.*

History of Disaster Nursing in the Southwest, *Barbra Mann Wall, PhD*

#### Poster Presentations

A Legacy of Leadership and Excellence: TWU College of Nursing 1954-2004, *Constance J. Ayers, PhD, RN; Carolyn Lewis, PhD, RN; and Adrian Melissinos, MSN, RN, Doctoral Student*

Joyce Cameron Foster: Modern Pioneer in Nurse Midwifery, *Lynn Clark Callister, RN, PhD, FAAN*

"Scarcely a Place for a Lady": Women Giving Nursing Care in Charlottesville Virginia during the American Civil War, 1861-1865, *Barbara Maling, RN, MA, MSN, ACNP*

Up the Mississippi: The Path of Yellow Fever to Memphis, Tennessee in 1878, *Adrian Melissinos, MSN, RN*

History as Mentor: Nurses Lead the Way for Physicians and Allied Health Staff, *Julie Neumann, MS, RN, BC; Diane McNally Forsyth, PhD, RN; & Carolyn Stickney Beck, PhD*

Meanings of Madness: An Analysis of the Hawaii Insanity Commission Proceedings, 1909-1910 and 1917-1939, *Tom Olson, PhD, APRN, BC and Oriana Perez, BA.*

The Nurse/Legislative Relationship in NJ: A Semiotic Analysis, *Frances Ward, PhD, RN, APN, C*

Saint Mary's School of Nursing, Rochester, Minnesota: A Three year Diploma School and its Contribution to Nursing Education and Practice, *Virginia Simons Wentzel, BS, RN*

Forging the Future by Preserving the Past: The Evolution of a Nursing Archive, *Julie A. Goltermann, RN, Gary Shimek, BA, MLIS, Sherrill L. Leifer, PhD, RN*

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**2005**  
**Co-sponsor: Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing Emory University**  
**September 23 - 25, 2005**  
**Atlanta, Georgia**

### **Paper Presentations**

'Much Instruction Needed Here': The Lives of Nurses in Rural Wisconsin, c. 1902-1940. *Rima D. Apple PhD*

'And Justice for All': A Short History of Northwest Migrant Health Nursing. *Sergio A. Olivares, PhD*

Three Cheers for Two Flo's: Florence Nightingale, Frederick Law Olmsted and Disease Prevention, 1855-1865. *Edward J. Halloran MPH, PhD*

Challenging Disciplinary Boundaries: Nurse Anesthetists and the Medical Profession, 1900-1945. *Arlene Keeling, RN, PhD*

'A Herculean Task': Staffing the University of Virginia Hospital, Circa 1945-1965. *John C. Kirchgessner, MSN, RN, PNP, PhD(c)*

'We'd Rather Fight than Quit: The Illinois Nurse' Association's Struggle for an Environment for Professional Practice, 1966. *Karen Egenes, RN, EdD*

Colice's Story: The Consequences of a Secret *Melissa McIntire Sherrod, RN, PhD*

'Psychologically Detrimental to the Health of the Person Affected': Abortion and Birth Control Nursing in the Marie Stopes Mother's Clinics. *Pauline Brand, BA, MSc*

One Big Happy Family: Nurses Who Lived and Worked in State Mental Health Hospitals in the 1950s. *Rebecca Bouterie Harmon, PhD, APRN, BC*

Healing Honan: Canadian Nurses at the North China Mission, 1888-1947" *Sonya Grypma, RN, PhD*

Neighborhood Practices: Nurses as Wives and Mothers, in Early 20th Century America. *Patricia D'Antonio, RN, PhD*

Weaving a Tapestry of Care: Place, Presence. and the Meaning of Hospice, 1945-1975. *Joy Buck, RN, PhD*

Military Metaphors and Military Might: Nursing, Medicine, and the Meaning of Language during Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) and Other Epidemics. *Lisa Stern Slifka, RN*

Isabel Hampton Robb: Educating Nurses to Deliver Anesthesia. *Nancy A. Harris, CRNA, MNA*

The Beginning of Nurse Licensure in England. *Elizabeth Vish, RN, BSN and Linda Holbrook Freeman, RN, DNS*

Britain, France and America in the Great War: International Nursing and Caring, L'Hôpital Temporaire d'Arc-en-Barrôis, France, 1914-1919. *Marjorie Des Rosier, PhD, RN*

Fanny Taylor (1933-1900): A Lady Nurse During the Crimean War (1854-1856). *Mary Ellen Doona, RN, EdD*

Nurse or Nurses' Aide: The Debate of the Great War. *Jennifer Casavant, RN, ACNP-BC, PhD Student*

From Hearth to Hospital: Nursing's Role in the Development of Women's Work. *Louise C. Selanders, RN, EdD*

An Unsuitable Job for a Woman? Gender and Mental Health Nursing. *Claire Chatterton, BA, MA, RGN, RMC, PGCE, PhD Student*

Officer, Nurse, and Woman? Male U.S. Army Nurses and Changing Gender Roles. *Kara Vuic, PhDc*

### **Poster Presentations**

Eliza Parish Pillars: A Mississippi Legend Continues. *Rosie Lee Calvin DNS, RN*

The Newark Agreements: Historical Evolution of a New Jersey School of Nursing. *Frances Ward, PhD, RN, APNC*

Nightingale in the News: Celebrity, Controversy, and Contribution 1900-1910. *Linda Holbrook Freeman, RN, DNS*

Nursing Actions and Voices on the Journey Towards National Health Care" *Patricia van Betten, RN*

Liberation Vs. Medicalization: Women's Experience of Menopause from the 1930s to the 1960s. *Debera J. Thomas, DNS, FNP, ANP*

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**2004**

**Co-sponsor: The Medical University of South Carolina College of Nursing  
October 1 - 3, 2004  
Charleston, South Carolina**

### **Paper Presentations**

Two Radicals for Woman Suffrage: The Relationship of Lavinia Dock and Alice Paul *Mary Ann Bradford Burnam, PhD, RN*

Triangulating Nursing: The American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP), the American Nurses Association (ANA), Nurse Practitioners and the Battle for Control of Practice, 1970-1980. *Julie Fairman, PhD, RN, FAAN*

Sister Elizabeth Kenny and the Doctors: Genius or Fraud? *Lynne Dunphy, PhD, APRN-BC*

An Efficient Instrument: Margaret Huxley, Irish Nursing and the Nursing Cause. *Gerard M. Fealy, PhD, Med, BNS, RGN, RPN, RNT*

Nursing's Inheritance from Domestic Service: Maria Machin and Nursing Reform. *Carol Helmstadter*

International Recruitment of Nursing to the UK: A Legacy of Britain's Colonial Past, 1891-1961. *Anne Marie Rafferty, DPhil (Oxon) RGN, DN, FRCN*

Our Greatest Generation: The Journey from Hospital Diploma Program to the Cornell University-New York Hospital School of Nursing, 1877-1979. *Shirley Fondiller, EdD, RN, FAAN*

Reveille Muted: Nursing at New York University, 1930-1975 *Neville E. Strumpf, PhD, FAAN*

Transforming American Nursing Education and the Impact of the Second Wave of Feminism. *Susan Malka, PhD*

Providing Care in the "Hoot Owl Hollars": Nursing, Medicine and the Law in the Frontier Nursing Service, 1925-1950 *Arlene W. Keeling, RN, PhD*

More Efficient and Effective: Combining the IVNA and Richmond City Health Department 1953-1966. *Florence M. Weierbach, MPH, RNC*

Harriet H. Werley, 1941-1964: A Study of Nursing Leadership. *Sherrill L. Leifer, RN, MSN*

The People, "The Castle" and the Early Evolution of Modern Nursing in Dublin during the Cholera Epidemic of 1832". *Therese Meehan, RGN, PhD*

"Six Minutes for Six Days": Nurses' Involvement with Early Radiation Therapy. *Brigid Lusk, RN, PhD*

Equal but Separate: Male Nurses in Pakistan, 1947-1987. *Colleen Bowers, RN.*

From Lady Volunteer to Nurse: Development of Nursing on the Civil War's Western Front." *Karen J. Egenes, RN, EdD*

"Soldiers of the Cross": The Role of Nurses in Base Hospital 41, WWI. *Jennifer M. Cassavant, RN, MSN, ACNP-BC*

"Officer. Nurse. Woman.": Shifting Definitions of Gender and American Military Nurses in the Vietnam War" *Kara D. Vuic PhD(c)*

**Poster Presentations:**

The Evolution of Professional Ethics in Nursing Practice, The United States and England, 1900-1936. *Rhonda Keen-Payne, RN, PhD*

The Lived Experience of American Civil War Nurse-Caring. *Mary Anne Cordeau, PhD, RN.*

Living or Deceased: The Impact of HIPAA on Archival Nursing Research. *Brigid Lusk & Susan Sacharski*

So Much More Than 'Beef Tea and Bandages': A Brief History of Instruction in 'Home Nursing' by the St. John Ambulance Association. *Frances Gregor, PhD, RN*

Beyond the Dreaming Spires - Mental Health Nursing in Oxford. *Claire Chatterton, BA (Hons), MA, RMN, PGCE*

"The Vexed Question of the Elderly": Nurses Role in Home Care of the Elderly 1900-1929. *Karen Moomaw Rose, MSN, RN*

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**2003**

**Co-sponsors: University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee College of Nursing  
& Canadian Association for the History of Nursing  
September 19 - 21, 2003  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin**

### **Paper Presentations**

"A Necessity in the Nursing World": The Chicago Nurses Professional Registry *Jean Whelan, University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing*

The Johns Report (1925) on Black Nurses in the U.S. *Judith Young, Ontario, Canada*

Blurring the Lines Between Private and Public: Public Health Nursing in Progressive Era Los Angeles *Jennifer Koslow, The Newberry Library, Scholl Center for Family and Community History*

From the Domestic to the Public Sphere: Visiting Nursing in Winnipeg 1904-1942 *Marion McKay, University of Manitoba, Helen Glass Centre for Nursing*

"The People are All so Grateful:" The Shaping of Outpost Nursing Practice under the Ontario Red Cross, 1922-1945 *Jayne Elliott, Department of History, Queen's University (Kingston, Ontario)*

"Executive Ability and a Motherly Instinct": Nursing and New York Hospital's Convalescent Cottages for Children, 1907-1936 *Cindy Connolly, Yale University School of Nursing*

Herbal Diplomats: The Use of Botanical Therapies by Early 19th Century American Nurses (1830-1860) *Martha Libster University of Colorado Health Sciences Center*

Family and Community Perspective on Asylum Care: Rethinking Institutional Psychiatric Care in a Western Canadian Context *Geertje Boschma, University of Calgary*

Incorporating the Nurse into the Military and the Military into the Nurse 1939-1945 *Cynthia Toman, University of Ottawa*

"I Wanted to Do Something for the Country": Experiences of Military Nurses in World War II *Teresa M. O'Neill, Our Lady of Holy Cross College (New Orleans)*

"Endure Hardships and Privation with Courage and Devotion": British Nurses in the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879 *Karen Egenes, Loyola University Chicago, Niehoff School of Nursing*

Field Expediency: How Army Nurses in Vietnam Made Do *Mary Sarnecky, United States Army Medical Department*

The Influence of Traditional Chinese Medicine on the Development of Nursing Education in China *Li Xiang Dong, School of Nursing, Peking Union Medical College Hospital*

Putting Money where the Mouth is: Frances Reiter and the First Graduate School of Nursing, 1960-1973 *Wanda Hiestand, Pace University*

A Place for the Better Technical Education of Nurses: The Dublin Metropolitan School for Nurses, 1893-1969 *Gerard Fealy, School of Nursing and Midwifery University College, Dublin, Ireland*

Nursing Students at Medicine Hat General Hospital, 1893-1920 *Florence Melchior, University of Calgary*

#### **Panel Presentation: International Contrasts in Higher Education**

The Education of Women Who Became Nurses in Early 19th Century Ireland *Therese Meehan, School of Nursing and Midwifery, University College Dublin, National University of Ireland*

Finnish Nursing and Public Health Nursing Support from the Rockefeller Foundation, 1929-1956 *Marianne Tallberg, Kuopio University (Helsinki Finland)*

Women, Nursing and Baccalaureate Education in the U.S., 1945-2000 *Patricia D'Antonio, University of Pennsylvania*

Moyra Allen, Nursing and the Move to Higher Education *Meryn Stuart, University of Ottawa School of Nursing*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

The Spirit of Nursing *Bonnie Bachman, Living History Heroines*

The Persian Gulf War as a Catalyst for Change in the Air Force Nurse Corps' Clinical and Deployment Readiness *Donald G. Smith Jr., Hunter Bellevue School of Nursing*

The Historical Study on the Himeyuri "Princess Lilly" Student Nurse Corps *Sachiko Nakazato, Okinawa Prefectural College of Nursing Chieko Omine, Okinawa Prefectural College of Nursing*

The Development of the American museum of Nursing at Arizona State University College of Nursing *Rojann R. Alpers, Arizona State University College of Nursing*

Full Measure of Devotion: The Community Crusade Against Tuberculosis in Eau Claire County, 1903-1939 *Mary Ellen Stolder, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

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**2002**  
**Co-sponsor: Brigham Young University College of Nursing**  
**September 27 - 29, 2002**  
**Salt Lake City, Utah**

### **Paper Presentations**

"Advance Guards of the Health Army:" The Bureau of Nursing Service for New York City's Association for Improving the Conditions of the Poor, 1900-1940. *Cindy Connolly*

"A Better State of Things "Nursing Reform at a Dublin Hospital in the Late Nineteenth Century. *Gerard Fealy*

Risk Takers and Role Makers: First Generation Nurse Practitioners in Massachusetts. *Karen Anne Wolf and Jillian Ashley Martin*

From Contracts to Commissions: Men Nurses in the U.S. Navy from 1898 to 1965. *Richard Westphal*

Home Health versus Home Hospice: Competition, Cooperation, and Co-optation. *Joy Buck,*

Nursing A Lingering Illness: Oncology Nursing, 1850-1950. *Brigid Lusk*

Patient Pain: A Signal, Symptom, or Scientific Entity? *Victoria Menzies*

Joyous and Deliberate Motherhood- Birth Control Nursing in the Marie Stopes Clinics. *Pauline Brand.*

"We Did What We Had To Do:" Development of Emergency Nursing, 1940-1970. *Sandra Annan*

Invisible Work: The Work of the Nurse in the Development and Diffusion of the Swan-Ganz Cather in the Myocardial Infarction Research Unit at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, 1965-1975. *Kathleen Burke*

Panel Session: Taking History Public: Methodologies and Issues in "Public History" and Their Application to the History of Nursing. *Karen Egenes and Wendy Burgess*

Caring for the "Colored Community" 1898-1940: Missions in Smoketown. *Linda Holbrook Freeman and Amy Mitchell.*

With Dauntless Spirit: Alaska Nursing in Dog-Team Days. *Jacqueline Pflaum, Elfrida Nord, and Effie Graham*

An Oral History of Japanese Nursing: The Voices of Five Senior Nurses Who Have Experienced Nursing Since the 1950s. *Mayumi Kako*

Latter-Day Saint Nurses At War. *Patricia Rushton and Lynn Callister.*

A Servant to Two Masters? Mental Health Nurse Training in England, 1919-1952. *Claire Chatterton.*

"Rather Cheeky-Needs a Firm Hand". *Ann Brown.*

The Eight-Hour Shift: The Campaign to Reduce the Working Hours of Nurses, 1930-1950. *Jean Whelan*

"Learn to be a Nurse in Your Spare Time:" The Illinois Nurses' Association Battle Against Correspondence Schools. *Karen Egenes*

Replacing "The Grim Nurses of Poverty and Sickness" With "Pediatric Nurses:" Trained Nurses at the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, 1855-1941. *Mary Walton and Cindy Connolly,*

A History of the Development of Children's Hospitals in Utah. *Carma Miller and Barbara Mandleco*

The Sheppard-Towner Act of 1921: Prelude to the Nurse Practitioner Movement?. *Deborah Sampson*

By Foot, By Horse, By Crummy: Louise Van Ee, School Nurse in Bingham Canyon, 1921-1939. *Kathleen Kaufman and Dianne Knorr.*

### **Poster Presentations**

Settlement Nurses in the West, 1920-1940. *Peg Dan Farrar.*

The Teaching of the Art of Nursing Administration in the Anna Nery's School in the Forties. *Marie Cristina Sanna.*

No Room For Cowards: The Nursing Workplace. *Mark A. Von Stein.*

The Living Legacy at Lea Hurst. *Linda Holbrook Freeman and Laurie Glass*

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**2001**

**Co-sponsor: University of Virginia School of Nursing  
September 21 - 23, 2001  
Charlottesville, Virginia**

### **Paper Presentations**

Establishing a Real Tone: Professionalizing Nursing in Nineteenth Century London. *Carol Helmstadter*

'Other Ways in Which We Can Serve': Mennonite Nurses in World War II *Ann Graber Hershberger*

Mary Breckinridge's Position on Birth Control *Edna E. Johnson*



Voices from the Holocaust: Care-Giving Experiences and Ethical Choices of Nurses in Nazi Labor and Death Camps. *Cheyenne Martin*

The Principles and Concepts of Careful Nursing: Ireland's Hidden Legacy to Nursing.; *Therese Connell Meehan*

'When Nurses Felt Like Nurses': The Role of Psychiatric Nurses in State Hospitals, 1939-1954. *Rebecca Bouterie Harmon*

Incubator Shows: The Public Display of Premature Babies, 1896-1940 *Elizabeth A. Reedy*

The Plight and Perseverance of the Japanese American Student Nurse During WW II *Thelma Robinson*

Overcome by Change: The Decline of the St. John Ambulance Home Nursing Program, Halifax, Canada, 1950-75 *Frances M. Gregor*

Science and Ritual: The Hospital as Medical and Sacred Space *Barbra Mann Wall*

Constructing Centennials *Barbara Brodie*

Who Cared?': Landmarks in the Care of Crippled Children in Virginia, 1910-1940. *Mary E. Gibson*

Sweating, Purging and a Passion for Care: The Fever Nurse in the Deep South During the Nineteenth Century. *Linda E. Sabin*

The Mesabi Range of Minnesota: School Nursing in a Public Health Model *Joellen W. Hawkins*

Seattle SANBA: A Japanese American Midwife's Tale. *Susan L. Smith*

Serendipitous Beginnings: Founding the Connecticut Hospice, 1965-1974. *Joy Buck*

'I Am Going to Get Myself a Vote': Lavinia Dock's Commitment to the Woman Suffrage Movement. *Mary Ann Bradford Burnam*

Florence Nightingale and Barbara Leigh-Smith Bodichon: A Tale of Two Cousins. *Lynne M. Dunphy*

Margaret G. Arnstein: International Pacesetter in Public Health Nursing *Shirley H. Fondiller*

### **Poster Presentations**

Before the Tsar Was Gone: Russian Nursing During the Great War. *Quincealea Brunk*

Up the Long Hills--Louise Van Ee, A Public Health Nurse in Utah. *Kathleen M. Kaufman, Dianne Knorr*

With a Dauntless Spirit: Alaska Nursing in Dog Team Days *Jacqueline Pflaum*

Skilled Nursing. *Andrea Belanus Brassard*

The Role of Nursing in the Evolution of Injectable Devices. *Rose M. Schliska*

Nursing and Hospice: Caring, Comfort, and Compassion. *Rosemary L. Hoffman*

Miss Nightingale and the *New York Times*. *Lynne Dunphy, Leslie Kent, Joan Efinger*

History of Civil Administration Ordinance on Nursing in U.S. Occupied Okinawa, 1945-1972. *Sachiko Nakazato*

The Water-Cure Experience of the Wolcott Family. *Mary Ann Cordeau*

Doing the Right Thing: Ethics in American Nursing. *Rhonda Keen-Payne*

Commitment to Caring. *Diane S. Wroblewski*

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**2000**

**Co-sponsor: Villanova University College School of Nursing  
September 22 - 24, 2000  
Villanova, Pennsylvania**

### **Paper Presentations**

In Your Guiding Hand: Consumer, Authority and Nursing in Post-war Britain, Canada and the United States. *Margaret Shkimba*

A Mother for all Mothers: An American Woman's Contributions to Maternal-child Health in Palestine. *Peri Rosenfeld*

Innovations and Impediments: Factors Influencing Children's Nursing Practice in the UK 1940-1970. *Sue Bradley*

The Wind of Change is Blowing. *Susan McGann*

Founding Friends: Families and Institution Building in Early 19th Century Philadelphia. *Patricia D'Antonio*

Nuns and Guns: Holy Wars at Georgetown, 1903-1947. *Alma Woolley*

Biography as a Method of Historical Interpretation *Laurie Glass*

From Heroic Figure to Historical Footnote: Rediscovering the Life and Meaning Of Louisa Parsons *Dean Krimmel*

Dora Elizabeth Thompson (1874-1954): Nursing Innovator and Visionary *Lois Lagerman and Susan Buchholtz*

Conceptual and Methodological Innovations in Nursing History - A Panel Presentation *Patricia D'Antonio, Julie Fairman and Mary Ann Cordeau*

Blurring the Boundaries Between Medicine and Nursing: CCU Nurses and Cardiac Defibrillation in the 1960s. *Arlene W. Keeling*

From Maverick to Mainstream: The Emergence of Nurse Practitioner Education at Virginia Commonwealth University. 1974-1991. *Rita Seeger Jablonksi*

With Woman: A Comparison of Midwifery Philosophy and Practice between the Nineteenth and Twentieth centuries. *Lynn Clark Callister and Elaine Sorensen Marshall*

Bridge over Troubled Waters: Care of the Dying and the Birth of American Hospice Nursing, 1950-1980. *Joy Buck*

Caring for life: Nursing during the Holocaust *Barbara L. Brush* The Nature of Nursing Work in the Vietnam War, 1967-1972- Royal Australian Army Nurse Corps at War *Narelle Biedermann*

Nursing reorganization in occupied Japan: Implementation of nursing policy, 1945-1951 *Reiko Shimazaki Ryder, Kazuko Kikui, Tetsuya Tanioka, Mieko Yamaguchi and Toshiko Yamada*

A lukewarm approach to the problem: Professionalism, collaboration, and control in the coordinated home care plans, 1946 *Janna Dieckmann*

### **Poster Presentations**

The Foundations of "Modern" Nursing in Russia *Quincealea Brunk*.

"Rendering the Obstinate Docile": Raising Siderails in American Hospitals *Elizabeth A. Capezuti, Barbara Brush and Beth Strauss*.

"Miss Greenhorn Goes A Nursing": Images of Red Cross Nurses on American Sheet Music During World War I *Martha A. Eastman*.

Heroic, Romantic and Genteel: The "Red Cross Girls: On the Battlefields of World War II *Karen J. Egenes*.

Missionary Nurse Dorothy Davis Cook - Mother of Swazi Nurses *Susan Elliott*.

"Nursing by Default": The Evolution of Floor Nursing, 1900-1965 *Kathryn Haugh*.

Women and Infants First: The Creation of Nursing Specialists to Care for Women and Newborns *Joellen Hawkins and Linda L. Bellig*.

The Reward is in the Experience: Public Health Nursing in Hardy County, West Virginia *Patricia Krauskopf*.

From Despair to Hope: The History of the Care of Children with Leukemia 1940-1980 *Susan Kennel*.

U.S. Organized Medicine's Perspective of Nursing A Review of *JAMA*, 1883 -1935 *Brigid Lusk, Julia Robertson and Pamela Schinleber*.

*"Thanking You For Your Cooperation": Lillian D. Wald & Reform Networks 1893-1909. Michele M. Materese.*

Forging a New Specialty: The Creation of Cardiac Surgery Nursing 1957-1970. *Kathryn Ballenger Reid.*

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**1999**  
**Co-sponsor: Boston College School of Nursing**  
**October 1 - 3 1999**  
**Boston, Massachusetts**

**Paper Presentations:**

Religion, Gender, and Autonomy: 19th Century Latter Day Saint Women in Nursing and Medicine. *Elaine Sorenson Marshall.*

The Challenge of Erroneous Facts When Researching the Life of Lavinia Lloyd Dock. *Mary Ann Bradford Burnam*

Stern, Plain, and Heroic: Trained Nurses in Family Magazines, 1880-1928. *Brigid Lusk*

Angels of the Mercy Fleet: Nursing the Ill and the Wounded Aboard US Navy Hospital Ships in the Pacific During World War II. *Patricia A. Connor*

Crossing the Technological Line: Blood Transfusion and the Art and Science of Nursing, 1942-1990. *Cynthia Toman.*

Building a Bridge Between Nursing and Feminism: The Life and Work of Jo Ann Ashley. *Karen Anne Wolfe*

The Spiritual Underpinnings of Frontier Nursing Service: An Analysis of the Letters of Sister Adeline Cashmore to Mary Breckinridge. *Barbara Criss.*

Autonomous Women or Subservient Nuns: Religion, Institution Building, and Nursing Activities of Catholic Sisters, 1865-1915. *Barbra Mann Wall.*

Virginia A. Ohlson: Leadership in the Reconstruction of Japanese Nursing During the American Occupation, 1947-1954. *Shirley H. Fondiller*

Angels of Mercy: The Imagery of Military Nurses During the Vietnam War Era. *Susanna Tripale*

The Spirit of the Frontier Prevails: The Chamberlain, South Dakota Typhoid Epidemic, 1933. *Karen J. Egenes*

Too Small to be a Nurse: The Story of Rosie Chang, 1918. *Tom Olson*

Keeping the Flame: The Influence of Agnes Ohlson on Licensure and Registration for Nurses, 1936-1963. *Carol A. Daisy*

New Professionals: Public Health Nurse and Nurse-Midwife-Campaigners to Eliminate the Midwife.  
*Katherine Dawley*

Finding They're There: The History of the Women Who Created the Baby Hospital. *Marjorie S. Hammer & D. Jeanette Nichols*

Coming to Terms with the Past: University of Maryland School of Nursing Living History Museum  
*Dean A. Kimmel*

The Swiftest and Most Remarkable Reform or Contested Issues: A Case Study in the Development of Nurse Training in Ireland. *Ann Wickham*

Smaller and Cheaper: The Chicago Hourly Nursing Service, 1926-1957. *Jean C. Whelan*

The Steel Cocoon: Tales of Patients of the Iron Lung, the Convergence of Caring and

Technology in Nursing in the 1940s and Early 1950s. *Lynne M. Dunphy*

**Poster Presentations:**

Cadet Nurses of World War II; Winning the War on the Home Front. *Thelma Robinson*

The Foundations of Modern Nursing in Russia. *Quincealea Brunk & Galina Perfiljeva*

Nursing in Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities, 1950-1980. *Wendy M. Nehring*

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**1998**

**Co-sponsor: School of Nursing, The University of Mississippi Medical Center  
September 25 - 27, 1998  
Jackson, Mississippi**

**Paper Presentations:**

A Generation of Women on Top: A Smithee Becomes a Nurse. *Joellen W. Hawkins, Boston College.*

"We Must Have Nurses": Spanish Influenza in America, 1918-1919. *Rhonda Keen-Payne, Texas Christian University.*

The Origins and History of the First Public Health/Community Health Nurses in Louisiana, 1835-1927. *Laura Hanggi-Myers, Peoples Home Health Care and Hospice, Gretna, Louisiana.*

Poor, Pale, and Pretubercular: The Tuberculosis Preventorium, 1909-1935. *Cynthia Connolly, Johns Hopkins University.*

The Evolution of Pediatric Nursing in Mississippi During the Past Fifty Years. *Kathryn Kolar, LaDonna Northington, and Robin Wilkerson, The University of Mississippi Medical Center.*

Miners' Hospitals Come to the Coal Fields of West Virginia: Acute Care Nursing, 1900-1920. *John C. Kirchgessner, The University of Virginia.*

Eradicating the "Germ of Laziness" in Virginia's Rural Schools: Hookworm in the 1900s-1920s. *Linda Hulton, The University of Virginia.*

"Premature Minded": Nurses, Technology and Premature Infants, 1922-1940 *Elizabeth A. Reed, The University of Pennsylvania.*

The History of Child Psychiatric Nursing: 1947-1997 *Elizabeth Erwin, The University of Virginia.*

"Breaking Cloister": Sisters of Bon Secours, Home and Visiting Nursing, 1881-1919. *Katharine C. Cook, College of Notre Dame of Maryland.*

King's Daughters and Nurses: A Fruitful Partnership in Mississippi, 1894-1940 *Linda E. Sabin, Northeast Louisiana University.*

"Reasonable Service" in a Divided Community: The Work of Lutheran Deaconess Nurses in the Norwegian Immigrant Community of Chicago, 1891-1930. *Karen J. Egenes, Loyola University Chicago.*

The Quest for the Best: Infant Feeding and the Nurse. *Angela S. Wilson, Christopher Newport University.*

"That Was the Way It Was": The Story of Black Nurses and Midwives in Miami, 1896-1960. *Christine Ardalan, Florida International University.*

Passion and Persistence: A Biography of Mary Adelaide Nutting. *Linda Howe Gilbert, Valley Community Hospital, Santa Maria, California.*

.Shoulder to Shoulder: Nursing with the Military Down to Vicksburg. *Kathleen S. Hanson, The University of Illinois at Chicago.*

Military Nursing - A Case in Point: WVVII - D-Day and Beyond. *Rosemary T. McCarthy, American Association for the History of Nursing.*

The Path to Recognition: American Military Nursing During the Vietnam War. *Kathryn M. Ganske, Shenandoah University.*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

Career and Birthing Practices of Mississippi Granny Midwives. *Rene M. Reeb, The University of Mississippi Medical Center.*

Caring for Community: The First School Health Nurses, 1900-1920. *Lynne M. Hektor Dunphy and Basil Wilson, Florida Atlantic University.*

Celebrating Public Health Nursing: Caring for Mississippi's Communities with Courage and Compassion, 1920-1993. *Edna M. Roberts and Margaret Morton, Mississippi Department of Health.*

Higher Ground: Disaster Nursing in the 1927 Mississippi Flood,. *Jane Tallant and Jeanette Waits, The University of Mississippi Medical Center.*

Ruth Riley, RN, Arkansas Nurse Leader, 1912-1959. *Linda O'Dell, Southern Arkansas University, and Ann L. Garrigues, Northwest Arkansas Community College.*

Time Marches On: A Historical Look at Nursing Education in Mississippi. *Carol Buckels, Kathy Ginn, Kathy Pappenfort, and Deborah Welch, The University of Mississippi Medical Center.*

Trained Nursing Reflected in Lay Magazines, 1880-1928. *Brigid Lusk, Northern Illinois University.*

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**1997**

**Co-sponsor: University of Connecticut School of Nursing  
Hartford, Connecticut  
September 26 - 28, 1997**

**Paper Presentations:**

Our Past Was Their Future *Joan Lynaugh*

The League is Coming! Accreditation in Nursing Education in the United States, 1893-1952  
*Sandra Lewenson*

The Professionalization of British Nursing During the First World War *Sara Zackheim*

The Coconut Grove Fire: Its Nursing Dimensions, 1942 *Patricia O'Connor*

Public Health Nursing During the Great Depression: The Maryland Experience *Marlene Cianci*

An Uneasy Truce: Grannies, Midwives, and Public Health Nursing in Arkansas, 1913-1987 *Elissa Lane Miller*

Fighting Fire with Fire: Artificial Fever Therapy for Neurosyphilis *Sherry Hill, Jane Tallant Jeanette Waits*

High Ideals vs Harsh Reality: The Burdensome Task of Mental Nurses, 1890-1920 *Geertje Boschma*

Making Do with Fewer Nurses *Victoria Grando*

The Legislative Path Toward Autonomous Nursing in New York State *Anne K. Oboyski*

Psychiatric Training at the Institute of Living, Hartford, CT *Laima Karosas*

How We are Seen is How We are Treated *Peter Short*

Using Diaries and Journals in Historical Research: Lessons From the Field *Arlene Keeling*

Use of Oral History Methods to Capture the Life Stories of Critical Care and Public Health Nurses  
*Jacqueline Zalumas and Rose B. Cannon*

Refuge and Rescue: Jewish Nurse Refugees and the International Council of Nurses, 1948-1965  
*Barbara Brush*

Passing the Lamp: The Status and Conditions of Nursing in Pakistan at the Time of Independence  
*Colleen Bowers*

The Policy of American Occupation and its Influence on Nursing in Japan, 1945-1951 *Reiko Shimazaki Ryder*

Helper Woman: A Biography of Elinor Gregg *Jacqueline Maim*

Profiles in Hospital Nursing Leadership: M. Helena McMillan, Bertha Knapp, and Joy Erwin *Brigid Lusk*

The Art of Florence Henderson: Pioneer Nurse and Anesthetist *Nancy Harris and Joan Hunziker-Dean*

Vivian Bullwinkel: Sole Survivor of the 1942 Massacre of Australian Nurses on Banka Island, Sumatra *Beth Norman and Dorothy Angell*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

Diligent, Disciplined, Arrogant, and Proud: Naomi Deutsch. *Susan L. Mayer.*

Florence Nightingale on Postage Stamps. *Dolores Heinzmann.*

The Role of the Army Nurse in WWII. *Lois Lagerman.*

Harriet Fulmer: A Nursing Pioneer. *Susan Dudas & Patricia Wagner.*

Nursing Among Women Religious, 1890-1930. *Sarah E. Abrams.*

A Journey of Challenge and Joy. *Mary Ann English*

The History of the Bath, 1880-1920: From Art to Task? *Lynne M. Hektor & Terri Touhy.*

Old Models for a New Century: Nurses and Social Workers. *Joellen Hawkins, Carole Pearce, Nancy Veeder, & Peggy Metteson.*

The Room at the End of the Hall: Nursing the Dying Patient, 1945-1965. *Gail Struder, Lynne M. Hektor & Terri Touhy.*

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**1996**

**Co-sponsor: Cleveland Clinic Foundation**

**October 11 - 13, 1996**

**Cleveland, Ohio**

#### **Paper Presentations:**

Trumpets of attack: Caring for the crippled child 1930-1950. *Kimberly Ferren Carter, University of Virginia.*



An analysis of the friendship of Lavinia Dock and Lillian Wald 1898-1930. *Maureen Ott, Regional Niagara Public Health Department, Ontario.*

The Asclepeia: Ancient models of Holistic nursing. *Ann Deno, Pennsylvania State University.*

Caring for Civil War troops: A foundation for nursing practice. *Sylvia Rinker, Lynchburg College, Virginia.*

"From the best-run hospital in the Confederacy"... *Sr. Mary Denis Maher, Ursuline College, Ohio.*

1914-1918: The time when Southern nursing became respectable. *Linda E. Sabin, Northeast Louisiana University.*

History of Burrell Memorial Training School for Black nurses 1919-1934. *Sandra Collins, Radford University, Virginia.*

"A suitable field for women in the highest culture"... *Karen J. Egenes, Loyola University, Chicago.*

Linda Richards at Kalamazoo State Hospital. *Ralph C. Gordon, Michigan State University.*

Mary Adelaide Nutting's use of the political process to advance nursing. *Janice Cooke Feigenbaum, D'Youville College, New York.*

"Making sense of one world: Numbers, narrative and nursing history. *Tom Olson, University of Virginia.*

Women, higher education and nursing in the United States and Canada:... *Janet Ross Kerr and Pauline Paul, University of Alberta.*

"In our era": An oral history of University of Colorado nursing graduates... *Nursing Graduates, Adeline R. Falk Rafail, et al, University of Colorado.*

Florence Nightingale, Georgia Moore and Joanna Reddan Bridgemen: ... *Mary Ellen Doona, Boston College.*

Bearing the bandages: water and sponge: .. Wound Care 1845-1945. *Barbara P. Rogers and Jeannette Waits, University of Mississippi Medical Center.*

An historical trip through death and dying via nursing textbooks. *Marjorie Manharth, University of Cincinnati.*

Public Health Nurses, pioneering in New Mexico. *Jake W. Spidle, University of New Mexico.*

Alberta's District Nursing Service: A feminist solution to frontier care. *Sharon L. Richardson, University of Alberta.*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

Analysis of the image of nursing and nurses as portrayed in fictional literature 1850-1995. *Penny Fairman, University of San Francisco.*

Common themes and shared meanings for military nurse veterans. *Marietta P. Stanton, State University of New York, Buffalo.*

Graduate nursing education in Montana 1957-1994. *A. Gretchen McNeely, Montana State University.*

The legislative path toward autonomous nursing in New York State. *Anne K. Oboyski, SUNY Institute of Technology at Utica/Rome.*

An oral history with two pioneers in nurse-midwifery. *Linda Berstrom, et al, East Carolina University.*

Pretty and power: Images of nurses in hospital journals 1930-1950. *Brigid Lusk, Northern Illinois University.*

Using humor to teach nursing history. *Linda Sabin, Northeast Louisiana University.*

Women of Vision: Lessons from the past for the present. *Rita H. Pickler, Virginia Commonwealth.*

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**1995**

**Co-sponsors: American Association for the History of Nursing,  
and the College of Nursing, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences  
September 29 - October 1, 1995  
Little Rock, Arkansas**

**Paper Presentations:**

"I think you should get a job as a nurse." *Kathleen S. Hanson, University of Illinois at Chicago.*

The contribution of Southern men to nursing practice in the nineteenth century. *Linda E. Sabin, Northeast Louisiana University.*

Dock and Stewart's A Short History of Nursing and a feminist nursing ethic. *Jacqueline S. Wilkie, Luther College.*

"My gawd, Alice, is there no cure for Titusitis?" Janet Geister and American nursing leadership 1946-1956. *Judith M. Stanley, California State University, Hayward.*

"When women attack another woman..." The resignation of Janet Geister as Executive Director of the American Nurses Association. *Virginia M. Deforge, Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.*

From deference to affirmation: The emergence of the nursing labor movement, 1945-1968. *Richard A. Ridge, University of Virginia.*

Fighting with the voluntary spirit: The World War II nurse draft and gender issues. *Susanne Teepe Gaskins, Orange Coast College.*

"The wounded cannot wait": Conscripting nurses. *Roberta Tierney, Indiana University-Purdue University.*

Reading a nurse's autobiography: Sister Elizabeth Kenny's *And They Shall Walk* (1943). *Naomi Rogers, Yale University.*

Seeking haven: Nurse Refugees and the International Council of Nurses. *Barbara L. Brush, University of Pennsylvania.*

Above reproach: The ethic of nurses-in-training (1873-1922). *Charles A. Walker, Tarleton State University.*

An experiment in leadership: The rise of student government of Philadelphia General Hospital Training School: 1920-1930. *Karen J. Egenes, Loyola University.*

Testimony to professionalism: Hospital nursing in Chicago, 1927-1937. *Brigid Lusk, Loyola University.*

To spread the "gospel of good obstetrics": The nursing of obstetrics patents, 1890-1940. *Sylvia Rinker, Lynchburg College.*

Visits of Women to women: The home visit as an instrument of social reform. *Wendy Kent Burgess, Northern Illinois University.*

Blindness, "scourge of the mountain folk": The eradication of Trachoma 1911-1930. *Barbara Brodie, University of Virginia.*

The Lethbridge Nursing Mission, 1909-1955. *Sharon L. Richardson, University of Alberta.*

"A noble, interesting and remunerative branch of nursing": Sara E. Parsons and mental nursing. *Mary Ellen Doona, Boston College.*

Innovating care in Dutch mental health institutions: The role of trained nurses, 1890-1921. *Geertje Boschma, University of Pennsylvania.*

Nursing's forgotten forbear: The certified Tuberculosis nurse. *Ronald Berube, University of Virginia.*

Influence, power, and reform: Selections from Nightingale's India letters. *Pamela Fordham, University of Alabama at Birmingham and Quincealea A. Brunk, Pennsylvania State University.*

"A tender, skillful, womanly ministry": The work of missionary nurses in Colonial India in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. *Rosemary Fitzgerald, South Bank University, London.*

Weaving a tapestry of gray: The Sisters of Charity of St. Hyacinthe, Quebec, thread into the fabric of life in Lewiston, Maine 1878-1915. *Phyllis Foster Healy, University of Southern Maine.*

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1994

Co-sponsor: College of Nursing, University of Illinois

**September 23 - 25, 1994  
Chicago, Illinois**

**Paper Presentations:**

Lessons from the past, models for the future: Women's preeminence in the settlement house movement. *Joellen W. Hawkins, RNC, PhD, FAAN, Boston College.*

Eliza Parish Pillars: Pioneer Mississippi public health nurse. *Jeanette Waits, RN, MN, University of Mississippi.*

From snake bites to flux: The care of the sick on the overland trail, 1840-1860. *Arlene W. Keeling, RN, PhD, University of Virginia.*

"An unacceptable morsel" : Frances Payne Bolton's struggle for lay inclusion within the profession of nursing. *Susan Cramer, RN, MSN, Doctoral Candidate, University of Virginia.*

Linda Richards and Japan: 1885-1890. *Mary Ellen Doona, RN, EdD, Boston College.*

"The silent white plague": Tuberculosis in student nurses, 1900-1940s. *Lynn Simpkins, RN, MSN, University of Virginia.*

The Brooklyn VNA: One hundred and five years of service. *Nettie Birnbach, RN, EdD, FAAN, SUNY Health Science Center; Julie Pavri, MSN, MLS, New York State Nurses Association.*

Creating an independent nursing association: Agnes Karll's leadership in German nursing, 1900-1927. *Geertje Boschma, RN, MSN, Doctoral Candidate, University of Pennsylvania.*

The power exercised by nursing in a physician-dominated health care system: The case of the Edmonton General Hospital: 1925-75. *Pauline Paul, RN, PhD, University of Alberta.*

Chicago nurses' professional organizations, 1929-1934: The splendid contribution. *Brigid Lusk, RN, MS, Doctoral Candidate, University of Illinois at Chicago.*

The nursing shortage 1930-1960: A sociological analysis of power and politics in health care. *Jan M. Lundeen, RN, MS, Carl Sandburg College.*

From whence we come: A story of the predecessors of the Army Nurse Corps. *Mary T. Sarnecky, RN, DNSc, Colonel, United States Army Nurse Corps, Walter Reed Medical Center.*

Courage to care: The Sisters of the Holy Cross in the Spanish-American War. *Barbra M. Wall, RN, MSN, St Mary's College, Notre Dame, IN.*

They gave willingly: Nursing in the 12th General Hospital, 1917-1945. *Susan Sacharski, BA, Archivist, Northwestern Memorial Hospital, Chicago.*

Nurses and sex education: An historical overview. *Vern Bullough, RN, PHD, FAAN, Visiting Professor, University of Southern California.*

From untrained nurses toward professional preparation in Montana, 1912-1987. *A. Gretchen McNeely, RNC, DNSc, Montana State University.*

The historical relationship of nursing program accreditation and public policy in Canada. *Sharon Richardson, RN, PhD, University of Alberta.*

The diary as historical evidence: The case of Sarah Gallop Gregg. *Kathleen Hansen, RN, PhD, University of Illinois at Chicago;* *M. Patricia Donahue, RN, PhD, FAAN, University of Iowa.*

The Civil War poetry of Walt Whitman: Poetic art reflecting nursing art. *Elaine Connolly, RN, MS, Maine Medical Center.*

A review of the first decade of AAHN conferences on nursing history, 1984-1993. *Janet L. Fickeissen, RN, MSN.*

### **Poster Presentations:**

Contributions of Loraine Dennhardt to the development of nursing. *Selma Brophy, RNC, PhD, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh.*

In search of the South's founding mothers: Nurses of the Confederacy. *Quincelea Brunk, RN, PhD, Pennsylvania State University.*

Glimpses of our heritage: Discovering Wisconsin's nurses. *Signe Cooper, RN, M.Ed, FAAN, University of Wisconsin-Madison.*

Nursing history - Does it make a difference? *Maureen Matteson-Kane, RN, MSN, University of Nevada;* *Margaret Louis, RN, PhD, University of Nevada.*

History of the Wisconsin State Nurses Association legislative committee, 1909-1939. *Carriette Weddle, RN, MS, PhD student, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.*

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**1993**

**Co-sponsors: College of Nursing, University of Pennsylvania;  
and National League for Nursing  
October 1 - 3, 1993  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**

### **Paper Presentations:**

A distinguished nurse among the Amherst Hitchcocks: Jane Elizabeth Hitchcock 1863-1939. Yankee radical or conformist? *Joellen W. Hawkins.*

Conflict and consensus: Nursing internationalism and the International Council of Nurses. *Anne Marie Rafferty, PhD; University of Nottingham & Barbara L. Brush, MSN; University of Pennsylvania.*

The development of Black community health nursing in the northeastern United States, 1906-1934. Contributions of Elizabeth Tyler and Edith Carter. *Marie O. Mosley.*

Mormon nursing: 1890-1920. *Elaine Shaw Sorensen; Brigham Young University.*

How did they all survive? An analysis of American nurses' experiences in Japanese prisoner-of-war camps. *Elizabeth M. Norman, Rutgers the State University of New Jersey.*

The singularity of Dutch nursing in the nineteenth century. *Nanny Wiegman.*

The historical relationship of the Canadian Association of University Schools of Nursing and the Canadian Nurses Association. *Sharon L. Richardson, PhD, RN; University of Alberta*

A case for quantitative methods in historical study. *Cindy Gurney, PhD, RN.*

Nursing in German: An historical study of the Jewish presence. *Evelyn R. Benson, RN, MPH.*

History of the Minnesota Nurses' Association: A study of organizational change. *Lynn Dykema Sprayberry, PhD, RN; Montana State University.*

Movement toward the professionalization of Chicago public health nursing: 1938-1960. *Karen J. Egenes, RN, EdD; Loyola University.*

Leonhard Felix Fuld, PhD, LL.M.: Nineteenth century visionary in a Twentieth century world. *Ellen D. Baer.*

"In nursing we have our own 'Cold War'" *Judith M. Stanley*

Earnest thought: The Columbian Exposition, 1893. *Diane Hamilton, PhD, RN; University of Rochester.*

The American Nurses' Association Economic Security Program: 1946-1965. *Victoria Grando*

A journey from invisibility: Unsung lady nurses of the south, 1861-1865. *Quincealea Brunk*

The correspondence between a Finnish nurse and her international colleagues in the early 1920s. *Dr. Marianne Tallberg*

Historiography of nursing: Four case histories from the Nightingale literature. *Carol Helmstadter, Ontario Nurses' Association.*

Sister Joseph Croke: Another voice from the Crimean War (1854-1856). *Mary Ellen Doona, Boston College.*

Lena Angevine Warner: Pioneer southern nurse. *Dr. E. Dianna Greenhill, University of Tennessee.*

Heroines of the good fight: U.S. volunteer nurses in the Spanish Civil War(1936-1939). *Frances Patai.*

Nurses on the Island of Hope and Tears: Ellis Island hospitals 1900-1916. *Barbara Brodie, PhD, RN; University of Virginia.*

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**1992**  
**Co-sponsor: Canadian Association for the History of Nursing**  
**June 17 - 20, 1992**  
**Saint John, New Brunswick**

**Paper Presentations:**

The care of chronically ill children in late 19th century Toronto. *Judith Young, MScN; University of Toronto*

Calling: A Nightingale concept of nursing. *JoAnn Widerquist, DMin, MA; Saint Mary's College.*

Class and professionalism in a deferential society: Lady nurses in the London teaching hospitals, 1850-1900. *Carol Helmstadter, Ontario Nurses' Association.*

Nurse practitioner of the Crimea: Mary Seacole, 1805? -1881. *Ann H. Seidl, PhD, RN; SUNY at Buffalo.*

"I shall never desert Mr. Micawber" Nurturers, nurses and the Victorian novel. *Lorna Drew, PhN, RN; Wendy Robbins, PhD; Shao Pin Luo; University of New Brunswick.*

The Fenwick influence. *D.P Griffon, University of New Mexico.*

Baccalaureate education for nurses: The vision and legacy of Anna D. Wolf: An unrecognized nursing leader. *Sara E. Allison, EdD, RN; University of Mississippi.*

Isabel Maitland Stewart's philosophy of education. *M. Patricia Donahue, PhD, RN, FAAN; University of Iowa.*

Trade unionism of the worst type: Conflict and collective voice within Canadian nursing, 1920-1940. *Dr. Kathryn McPherson, York University.*

"A good nurse cannot be bought with money" The development of the professional and industrial roles of the nursing organization in Queensland, Australia, 1904-1950. *Glenda Strachan, Queensland University of Technology.*

"A matter of felicitation": The development of international relationships among nurse anesthetists. *Marianne Bankert, MA; University of Illinois at Chicago.*

Nursing uniforms: Romantic idea, functional attire or instruments of social change? *Irene K. Poplin, PhD, RN, CS; University of Texas Health Science Center.*

Who did nursing in Italy between XIX and XX century. *Cecilia Sironi; Universita Degu Studi D: Milan.*

Countdown to zero: The demise of "History of Nursing" courses in Saskatchewan. *Sandra Bassendowski, RN, MEd; SIAST, Wascana Campus.*

Romancing the Canadian North: Nurses' stories. *Sheila J. Rankine Zerr, University of Victoria.*

The development of professional nursing in the deep South 1880-1930: A later story or a different story? *Linda Sabin, RN, MSN; Mississippi College.*

Nurses, midwives and public health in Mississippi, 1920-1950. *Dr. Susan L. Smith, University of Alberta.*

The historical evolution of nursing education in a small diploma school, 1913-1958. *Mardi Amirault, Yarmouth Regional Hospital.*

Ordered to care? Nursing and the language of training, 1915- 1937. *Tom Olson, PhD, RN; Minneapolis Medical Research Foundation.*

The basic degree program in nursing moves west in Canada: Resistance to radical ideas at the University of Alberta. & *Janet Ross Kerr, PhD, RN; & Pauline Paul; University of Alberta.*

Senior nurses in government: Chief Nursing Officer positions in National Ministries of Health. *Vernal Huffman Splane; University of Alberta & Richard Splane, University of British Columbia.*

Unity amidst difference? The ICN project and writing international women's history. *Barbara L. Brush MSN, RN; University of Pennsylvania & Meryn Stuart, PhD, RN; University of Ottawa.*

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**1991**

**Co-sponsor: University of California, SF School of Nursing  
September 28 - 30, 1991  
San Francisco, California**

**Paper Presentations:**

Seeking "A noble profession": Applicants to the John Sealy Hospital Training Schools for Nurses 1905-1918. *Poldi Tschirch, RN, MSN, CS & Bernadette McKay, RNC, MS; University of Texas Medical Branch School of Nursing at Galveston.*

Class status among student nurses at the University of Kansas School of Nursing, 1907-1929. *Victoria T. Grando, RN, MSN; Southwest Missouri State University and Doctoral Candidate, University of Kansas.*

Western State Hospital: An example of physician influence in the development of psychiatric nursing, 1836-1907. *Lynn Wasserbauer, MS, RNC; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Nursing in the 1930's: A microscopic analysis of hospital development and graduate nursing in central Virginia. *Catherine S. McGehee; Lynchburg College & Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Levity among the troops: Phoebe Yates Pember's use of humor in a military hospital, 1862-65. *Hannah R. Williamson, RN, PhD; Medical University of South Carolina.*

Nursing Sisters of the Holy Cross, 1861-65. *Barbara Wall, RN, MS; & Jane Perry-Philips, RN, MS; Saint Mary's College.*



The experiences of valiant American women: The angels of Bataan. *Elizabeth M. Norman, RN, PhD; Rutgers; & Sharon Eifried, RN, MS; Towson State University; & Joan Furey, RN, MA; VAMC, Palo Alto.*

Nurses as moral entrepreneurs: The case of childbirth in America 1890-1940. *Linda Robinson, RN, PhD; University of New Hampshire.*

Arkansas' Nurse-midwife, Mamie O. Hale (Making do with the Midwife situation). *Pegge L. Bell, Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Nursing the children of the poor in 18th century London: Coram's Foundling Hospital. *Virginia M. Deforge, DNSc; Massachusetts College of Pharmacy & Allied Health Sciences.*

Sending for nurses: Foreign nurse immigration to the United States, 1945-90. *Barbara L. Brush, Doctoral Candidate; University of Pennsylvania.*

"For reasons that need no explanation..." Revelations from the papers of Helen Lamb. *Marianne Bankert, MA, Doctoral Student; University of Illinois, Chicago.*

Nursing on the Canadian Prairies 1900-1930: Impact of immigration. *Ina J. Bramadat, RN, PhD; & Marion I. Saydak, RN, MN; University of Manitoba.*

"Timid billions" The role of foundation philanthropy in effecting social change. *Sarah E. Abrams, RN, MS; Doctoral Student, University of California, San Francisco.*

Second city? The Chicago contribution to the early development of visiting nursing. *Wendy Burgess, RNC, PhD; Rush University.*

Caring at home: Class, race and gender in Charleston, SC 1813-1900. *Karen Buhler-Wilkerson, RN, PhD, FAAN; University of Pennsylvania.*

E. Kathleen Russell, Canadian Nursing's Rockefeller connection: University of Toronto, 1933-39. *Rondalyn A. Kirkwood, RN PhD; Queens University School of Nursing.*

Almshouse to city nursing home: Philadelphia's Riverview, 1945-65. *Janna Dieckmann, RN, MSN; Doctoral Candidate, University of Pennsylvania.*

The origin of historiography in American nursing: Nursing history texts written by nurses, 1907-20. *Sandra Kress Davis, RN, EdD; LaSalle University.*

A profession in caricature: Three decades of *AMA News* cartoons looking at nursing. *Judith A. Chaney, RN, MSN; Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, & Patrick Folk, PhD; McKendree College.*

Old nurses and new: Nursing in the London teaching hospitals before the mid-nineteenth century reforms. *Carol Helmstadter, RN, MA; Ontario Nurses' Association.*

"Her loyalty, her heart and soul had been in the work" A feminist analysis of early Alberta nursing. *Janet Ross Kerr, RN, PhD, & Pauline Paul, RN, MSc(A)N; Doctoral Candidate, University of Alberta.*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

Memorialization: An historical exercise. *Rosemary T. McCarthy, RN, DNSc, FAAN; Georgetown University.*

The Navaho experience of Emily Forster and Laura Gilpin. *Mary Ann Ruffing-Rahal; Ohio State University.*

Enterprising women: Pioneer Mississippi nurse entrepreneurs. *Jeanette Waits; University of Mississippi.*

The World's Fair of 1893: The impact of the first organized meeting of nursing. *Susan Dudas & Mary T. Whalen; Midwest Nursing History Resource Center; & Kathleen Hansen, University of Illinois, Chicago.*

Nursing pin and pinning ceremony survey. *Phyllis Irvine, Ball State University, Indiana.*

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**1990**

**Co-sponsor: University of Texas School of Nursing at Galveston  
September 22 - 24, 1990  
Galveston, Texas**

**Paper Presentations:**

They came by ox-cart: Nurses on the Alberta Frontier. *Janet Ross Kerr, RN, PhD; University of Alberta, & Pauline Paul, RN, MS; University of Alberta.*

A study of the people, factors and events surrounding the founding of Montreal General Hospital School of Nursing 1874-90. *Zona Chalifoux, RN, MSN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Aspirations unattained: the Illinois Training School / University of Chicago story. *Ellen D. Baer, RN, PhD, FAAN; University of Pennsylvania.*

For the sake of the babies: The Maternal and Infancy Act, 1921-29. *Barbara Brodie, PhD, RN; University of Virginia.*

The Maternity Center Association: Promoting child welfare in the Depression years. *Pegge L. Bell; Doctoral Student; University of Virginia.*

The effect of nurses' values on the care of patients with venereal diseases during the Progressive Era. *Debra Louise Topham, PhD, RN; University of Wisconsin.*

Nightingale's lifelong friend and mentor, Mary Clarke Mohl. *Lois A. Monteiro, PhD, RN; Brown University.*

My dearest friend: analysis of correspondence of Florence Nightingale and Mary Jones, Superintendent of St. John's House, London. *JoAnn G. Widerquist, RN, MA; Saint Mary's College.*

On the other side of the battle: Russian nurses in the Crimean War. *Evelyn R. Benson, RN, MPH; LaSalle University.*

The Rockefeller Foundation and the Development of Public Health Nursing. *Vern L. Bullough & Bonnie Bullough, SUNY College Buffalo.*

Effie Taylor: An international nursing leader. *Maureen Newman, RN,MSN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

We need more nurses: The nursing shortage and the intensive care unit of the 1950's. *Julie Fairman, University of Pennsylvania.*

American birth control activist Margaret Sanger and General MacArthur: Controversy over Sanger's proposed visit to Japan in 1949. *Malia Sedewick Johnson, EdD; University of Texas at Austin.*

Elizabeth McMaster: hospital pioneer and nurse 1875-92. *Judith Young, University of Toronto.*

Racial segregation in nursing education: The Lamar experience, 1894-1965. *Arlene J. Lowenstein, PhD; Medical College of Georgia.*

The stories of our mothers: An oral history project. *Sara Wuthnow, EdD, RN; Holy Family College.*

From isolation to integration: the influence of federal funding on psychiatric nursing. *Mary Boyd, MN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Conflicting allies: Dorothea Dix, the Medical Bureau and the Sanitary Commission. *Jane B. Neese, RN, MS, CS; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

The influence and legacy of two nursing editors: An analysis of the writings of Janet Geister and Mary Roberts regarding the problems of private duty nursing. *Linda S. Baas; Doctoral Student University of Texas at Austin.*

Division and danger: CNA, the Alameda County Nurses' Association, and the Nurses Guild. *Judith M. Stanley, California State University.*

Nursing and progressive reform: Creating an agenda for nursing at the Rockefeller Foundation, 1913-23. *Sara E. Abrams, RN, MSN; Doctoral Student, University of California, San Francisco.*

Evolution of the American Nurses' Association position on health insurance for the aged, 1933-65. *Cynthia Q. Woods, RN, PhD; University of Kansas Medical Center.*

Philanthropists and professionals: The case of nursing and the W.K. Kellogg Foundation. *Joan E. Lynaugh, University of Pennsylvania.*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

The rise and decline of nurses' roles: A study of the Illinois Zone Center from 1969-89. *Karen J. Egenes, RN, EdD; Loyola University of Chicago.*

Critical analysis of research utilization: An historical perspective. *Marita G. Titler, RN, MA; Doctoral Student, University of Iowa.*

The Grace Hospital Training School for Nurses and the contributions of its first principal Mary Eugenie Hibbard. *Phyllis Foster Healy, MS, RN; University of Southern Maine & Doctoral Candidate, University of Texas at Austin.*

Edith Cavell: images of a popular heroine. *Ruth G Manchester, Silver Spring, MD.*

Jennie Quinn Cameron: First lady of Mississippi nursing. *Jeanette Waits, RN, MN; University of Mississippi.*

Mary Christy: nurse in World War I. *Susan Dudas, RN, MSN; Mary Therese Whalen, MALS; University of Illinois.*

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1989

**Co-sponsor: The Johns Hopkins University School of Nursing  
September 23 - 25, 1994  
Baltimore, Maryland**

**Paper Presentations:**

Conflict, controversy and collaboration: Congresswoman Frances P. Bolton's 1956 attempt to create a federal commission to study the nursing shortage. *Susan Cramer, RN, MSN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

St. Catharines' Training School and Nurses' Home in Connection with the General and Marine Hospital: The first 15 years. *Phyllis Foster Healy, MS, RN; University of Southern Maine & Doctoral Student, University of Texas at Austin.*

Competing paradigms and the St. Luke's Alumnae Association minutes 1895-1916. *Thomas Olson, AB, BS, MS; University of Minnesota.*

Conscription caveat: National Service Legislation and the bill for a nursing draft. *Karen A. Fankhauser, MSN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Birthered in the shadows: The influence of the Tuskegee School of Nurse-Midwifery for Colored Nurses on the health status of Southern blacks in the 1940's. *Pegge L. Bell, MSN; University of Virginia.*

Who pays? Who cares? Nursing and insurance for chronic care 1930-65. *Janna L. Dieckmann, MSN, RN; University of Pennsylvania.*

Unaccustomed to "furriners" among them: Rural nursing in Virginia 1907-32. *Sue Bryant, RN, MSN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Our first administrators: nurse superintendents 1880-1910. *Lillian J. Currie, RN, MSN, Doctoral Student; University of Virginia.*

Do machines make practice? The history of critical care nursing and technology 1955-65. *Julie Fairman, MSN; University of Pennsylvania.*

The development of the nursing profession at the University of Kansas, 1906-41. *Shirley Veith, RN, MA, PhD; University of Kansas.*

Different but equal: the dilemma of nursing educators in establishing university nursing education in Canada between 1920 and 1960. *Lynn Kirkwood, RN, PhD; Queens University.*

The relationship among the four professional nursing organizations and women's suffrage, 1893-1920. *Sandra Lewenson, Teachers College.*

"Florence Nightingale was a Scrapper, too!" Militant nurses and abrogation of the ANA no-strike policy. *Judith M. Stanley, California State University.*

Early nursing in New England and New France. *Janet Ross Kerr, RN, PhD; University of Alberta, & Pauline Paul, RN, MC(A)N; Doctoral Candidate, University of Alberta.*

Historical precedents to the AMA's registered care technician proposal. *Irene K. Schuessler Poplin, PhD, RN; University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio*

Florence Nightingale: 1837-53 identity crisis and resolution. *Lynne M. Hektor, RN, MSN, Doctoral Student; University of Miami.*

Supporting the cause: Nursing activities of Southern women during the Civil War. *Arlene W. Keeling, RN, MSN, Doctoral Student; University of Virginia.*

Images of nurses on postal stamps. *Andrea Kovalesky, MSN, RN; Children's Hospital of Los Angeles.*

Giving meaning to historical research. *Jean M. Symonds, RN, MSN; University of Maine.*

The emergence of the academic revolution in nursing. *Kathryn Suggs Chance, DScN, RN; Georgia State University.*

Milk: the seed of trust between mothers and nurses. *Barbara Brodie, PhD, RN; University of Virginia.*

An influx of Blacks into the nursing profession: Black Cadet Nurse student experiences. *Janet Barnes Young, Doctoral Student; University of Virginia.*

Men and nursing: A case study of the Pennsylvania Hospital School of Nursing for Men 1900-35. *Patricia O'Brien D'Antonio, MSN; University of Pennsylvania.*

### **Poster Presentations:**

Letters of Rhoda Evalyn Bowman, RN. *Bernadette M. McKay, MS, RNC; University of Texas*

A comparison of concerns: Recurring themes of the Mississippi Nurses' Association and the American Nurses' Association 1911-1925. *Jeanette Waits, RN, MN; University of Mississippi.*

Best of the West. *Marianne Matzo, RNC, MSN; Saint Anselm College.*

Professional ideology versus occupational culture: A source of conflict for nursing. *Joan Sayre, PhD, RN; Hunter Bellevue School of Nursing.*

Lessons from the past: Nurturing the scholars of our profession. *Joellen W. Hawkins, RNC, PhD, FAAN; Boston College.*

Who is that woman in white? The significance of the nurses' uniform through the years. *Loretta P. Higgins, RN, EdD; Boston College.*

Agents in nursing: Women's perspective on the interests of occupational development in health work. *Lea Henriksson; University of Tampere Finland.*

Evolution of a nurse historian. *Valerie Hart-Smith, University of Maine.*

Alberta nursing education program articulation. *Sharon L. Richardson, RN, PhD; University of Alberta.*

Florence Nightingale's influence on America's war of rebellion. *Edward Halloran, RN, PhD, FAAN; Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing.*

The power of the nursing press: Prospect and retrospect. *Shirley H. Fondiller, EdD, RN; Mid-Atlantic Regional Nursing Association.*

The awakening of the tots; Society's response to the disease of tuberculosis and the affect upon the children in the late 1800's and early 1900's. *PattiAnn Yankus, University of Virginia.*

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**1988**

**Co-sponsor: College of Nursing & Health, University of Cincinnati  
September 25 - 27, 1988  
Cincinnati, Ohio**

**Paper Presentations:**

Writing the feminist biography of a twentieth century public health nurse. *Meryn E. Stuart, PhD; University of Ottawa*

The United States Cadet Nurse Corp: Its roots and impact. *Gail A. Kiser, MSN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Historical methodology: Development of a tool for recording complex data over an 84 year time span. *Eleanor L.M. Crowder, PhD., RN; University of Texas at Austin.*

Clashing views on Ancon Hill (nursing in Panama). *Phyllis Foster Healy, MS, RN; University of Southern Maine & Doctoral Candidate, University of Texas at Austin.*

Yellow fever experimentation: Clara Maass volunteers. *Karen A. Fankhauser, MSN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

The contributions of Lucy Walker to the development of nursing education at the Presbyterian Hospital Training School (Philadelphia) 1882-1895. *Josephine M. Cantine, MSN, RN; Presbyterian University of Pennsylvania Medical Center.*

The spirituality of Florence Nightingale. *JoAnn Widerquist, MA, RN; Saint Mary's College.*

Development of a baccalaureate program in nursing at Eastern Mennonite College. *Arlene G. Wiens, MSN, RN; Eastern Mennonite College & Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

A curriculum study: the Kaiserswerth Deaconess Institute nurse training school in 1850-51. *Irene K. Poplin, PhD, RN,; University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio.*

Contributions of Cadet Nurses: an oral history: 1943-1987. *Joyce Finch, PhD, RN; Arizona State University.*

The role of black women in nursing: A specific discussion of the Instructive Visiting Nurse Association in Richmond, Virginia. *Sandra J. Taylor, MSN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

When "the emergency was routine" An analysis of critical care nursing, 1950-65. *Julie Fairman, MSN; University of Pennsylvania.*

The care of patients with leprosy in medieval England: Lessons for the nursing care of patients with AIDS today. *Andrea Kovalsky, MSN, RN; Children's Hospital of Los Angeles.*

The human side of high tech care: a history of nursing in coronary care units, 1941-1970. *Arlene K. Keeling, MSN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Attitudes and practices towards families at the Hospital for Sick Children (Toronto) 1935-1975. *Judith Young, MScN, RN; University of Toronto.*

The Children's Hospital School of Nursing: Historical antecedents to its closure. *John G. Twomey, MS, RNC; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

The mental hygiene movement 1910-35: Impact upon psychiatric nursing education and practice. *Sara J. Draper, PhD, RN; Trinity University.*

An analysis of selected factors in the development of baccalaureate nursing education at the University of Cincinnati. *Ruth Moore Bunyan, EdD, RN University of Cincinnati.*

"You can't strike: hospitals don't have to bargain". Confronting the limitations of economic security. *Judith M. Stanley, PhD; California State University, Hayward.*

Negotiating two spheres: Inferences from nineteenth century nursing journals. *Jean R. Moss, PhD, CPNP; Colby- Sawyer College.*

Lessons for nursing leaders: The procurement of nurses by the Daughters of the American Revolution during the Spanish- American War. *Susan Cramer, MSN,RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

The evolution of the American nursing history text: 1907-83. *Sandra Kress Davis, EdD, RN; LaSalle, University.*

The second Army School of Nursing: The Walter Reed Army Institute of Nursing, beginnings: 1963-64. *Major Teresa Young Pierce, MS, MN; United States Army.*

The eternal quest: The search for financial support for the IVNA of Richmond Services. *Barbara Brodie, PhD, RN; University of Virginia.*

### **Poster Presentations:**

Evolution of the Veterans Administration medical program and its nursing service. *Doris J. Brown, MSN, RN; VA Medical Center, Salem, VA.*

The pictorial history of the College of Nursing and Health, University of Cincinnati: 1889-1989. *Jean Brimm Cahall; University of Cincinnati.*

Television's depiction of nursing and the American hospital. *Valerie Hart-Smith, MS, RN, CS; University of Maine.*

Lina Rogers and the Department of Education: Back to basics in School Nursing. *Joellen W. Hawkins, RNC, PhD, FAAN; Boston College.*

Reflections on specialization: The emergence of nephrology nursing . *Nancy Hoffart, MS, RN; Doctoral Candidate, University of Virginia.*

From almshouse to nursing home: What brought the professional nurse? *Kathy Hudson, BSN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Owned by the Company: The Windber Hospital Training School for Nurses, 1916-1960. *Kathleen M. Kimmel, MSN, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*

Sr. Olivia Gowan - Role model for the nineties. *Gay Lutton, MSN, RN; Doctoral Student, Catholic University of America.*

Community health nursing during Operation New Life. *Constance J. Moore, BSN, BSH, RN; US Army Ft Ord, CA.*

Trauma nursing: A historical perspective. *Elizabeth L. Noroian, PhD, RN & Lurana M. Patterson, MS, RN; University of Pittsburgh.*

The beginnings of Psychiatric nursing at Bellevue Hospital. *Joan A. Sayre, PhD, RN; Hunter-Bellevue School of Nursing.*

Western Psychiatric Institute and Clinic of the University of Pittsburgh: Its years of research, teaching and service. *Marcia K. Schachner, PhD, RN; University of Pittsburgh.*

Associate degree education in nursing: From concept to reality at Norfolk State University. *Jacqueline L. Walsch, MS, RN; Doctoral Student, University of Virginia.*



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**1987**  
**Co-sponsor: University of Texas at Austin School of Nursing**  
**September 27 - 29, 1987**  
**Austin, Texas**

**Paper Presentations:**

Faith and finance: The evolution of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company Visiting Nurse Service (1909-1953). *Diane Hamilton, RN, PhD; University of Virginia.*

The influence of Esther Lucile Brown on Nursing Education: An oral history. *Elizabeth M. Bear, RN, PhD; Medical University of South Carolina.*

American nurse achievers: An historical analysis. *Bonnie Bullough, RN, PhD, SUNY; Vern Bullough, RN, PhD; SUNY.*

Still nursing: Evidence and exposition through photographs. *Joan E. Lynaugh, RN, PhD; & Karen B. Wilkerson RN, PhD; University of Pennsylvania.*

Florence Nightingale and Harriet Martineau: Partners in the Army Reform. *Lois A. Monteiro, PhD; Brown University.*

Anne Hutchinson: Nurse-midwife and rebel in Puritan New England. *Sarah C. McPherson, RN, MSN; University of Virginia.*

Emily Haines Harrison: Civil War nurse and spy and nurse on the Kansas Prairie. *Constance W. Ganwer, RN, MSN; Pittsburgh State University.*

Sara Low, Dover, New Hampshire, Civil War nurse. *Joan Tomasi, RN, MEd; University of New Hampshire.*

The historical development of the health care ministry of the Sisters of Charity of Leavenworth, 1858-1984. *Sr. Mary Carol Conroy, PhD; Spalding University.*

Conceptualization of nursing during various epochs (XII-XIX). *Liny E. Lyss, RN, PhD; Idaho State University.*

Nurses' work. *Patricia O'Brien, RN, MSN; University of Pennsylvania.*

Anonymous women: Confederate nurses in the American Civil War. *Mary Madeline, Rogge, RN, PhD; University of Virginia.*

An investment in the future: Virginia nurses establish a chair of nursing-1928. *Barbara Brodie, RN, PhD; University of Virginia.*

The W.K. Kellogg Foundation and the Michigan Community Health Project. *Mary Carol Ramos, RN, EdD; City University of Virginia.*

Architects of Integration and equality: Early Black American leaders in nursing. *Althea T. Davis, RN, EdD; City University at City College.*

Janet M. Geister (1885-1964), Philosopher of Nursing. *Virginia DeForge, RN, DNSc; Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Sciences.*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

A videotape presentation of the history of the University of Texas Medical Branch School of Nursing at Galveston, Texas. *Patricia Gauntlett Beare, PhD; University of Texas Medical Branch, School of Nursing.*

Three diverse perspectives of early American birthing: The man-midwife, the midwife and the physician. *Judith A. Chaney, RN, MSN; Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, School of Nursing.*

The history of the Baptist Memorial Hospital System School of Nursing: 1903-1987. *Gail M. Day, RN, MSN; Psychiatric Nurse, Care Health Services, San Antonio.*

Discovery, verification and categorization of facts about an American Red Cross Nurse in Poland, 1920. *Beatrice N. Gaunder, RN, MS, MEd; University of Kentucky, College of Nursing.*

The American Journal of Nursing of 1907: A glimpse of nursing as it was eighty years ago. *Maisie Schmidt Kashka, RN, MN; Texas Christian University, Harris College of Nursing.*

Nursing in India: Societal determinants relevant to education and practice. *Betsy Lehman, RN, MSN; Pace University.*

History of nursing: Baccalaureate nursing student perspectives. *Cynthia Sullivan, RN, MSN; Mennonite College of Nursing.*

A history of the code of ethics for nursing 1900-1985. *Diane C. Viens, RN, MS; University of New Mexico, College of Nursing.*

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**1986**

**Co-sponsor The University of Iowa College of Nursing  
September 28 - 30, 1986  
Iowa City, Iowa**

#### **Paper Presentations:**

Nursing in Alaska: Fifty years ago and today. *Connie Bertholf, MS, MPH; School of Nursing, University of Alaska.*

Preserving nursing history in New Hampshire. *Ann M. Kelly, MS; University of New Hampshire.*

Mary Roberts Rinehart (1876-1955) A nurse author on the best-seller list. *Joellen W. Hawkins, PhD; Boston College.*

An international perspective: Margaret Sanger's influence in the land of the Mikado. *Malia S. Johnson, BSN, MA; University of Texas at Austin.*

Frances Reiter: Intellectual leader (1942-66). *Wanda C. Hiestand, RN, EdD; Pace University.*

The growth of a nursing leader: Myrtle Kitchell Aydelotte. *Michelle R. Robnett, MA; University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics.*

Invention of modern nursing: The Philadelphia experience. 1830-1885. *Patricia O'Brien, MSN; University of Pennsylvania.*

Voluntarism, upper-middle class women and nursing: The Nurse Training School at the University of Pennsylvania. *Julie A. Fairman, MSN; University of Pennsylvania.*

Falk Clinic at the University of Pittsburgh, 1931-85; A study of organizational relationships within a academic health center. *Arlene Lowenstein, PhD; Medical School of Georgia.*

"Why don't you stick together like a bunch of bananas...?" Collective bargaining and economic security for nurses. *Judith M. Stanley, PhD; California State University, Hayward.*

The American Nurses' Association's influences on federal funding for nursing education(1941-84). *Mary A. Hardy, PhD; The University of Iowa.*

The evolution of the Wisconsin Nurse Practice Act. *Michaelene P. Mirr, MS; University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire.*

The origins of nursing by the Sisters of Mercy in the United States, 1843-1910. *Mary P. Tarbox, MSPh, EdD; Mount Mercy College.*

As it was: On being a University of Minnesota nursing student in the Roaring Twenties. *Brenda H. Canedy, RN, PhD; M. Isabel Harris, RN, PhD; University of Minnesota.*

The nursing sisterhoods of the Civil War. *Loretta P. Higgins, RN, EdD; Boston College.*

American nursing during World War I (April 1917-November 1918). *Marie E. Rider, RN, MSN, CCRN; East Carolina University.*

Captain Sally's Hospital, 1861-64. *R. Ilene Hammond, BS, BA; Virginia Commonwealth University.*

Essentials of college education for nursing - A past and current perspective. *Jacqueline J. Blank, RN, PhD; University of Arizona; and Beverly McElmurry, University of Illinois, Chicago.*

A study of the development of diploma and baccalaureate degree nursing education programs in Iowa from 1907-78. *Bonnie K. Smola, PhD; University of Dubuque.*

Curriculum development in nursing education, 1892-1952. *Evelyn C. Bacon, RN, MS; Nursing Consultant, Williamsburg, Virginia.*

#### **Poster Presentations:**

Nursing history: Visual examples from a timely methodology. *Olga Maranjian Church, PhD, FAAN; University of Illinois at Chicago.*

Nursing's evolutionary use of the term confusion. *Virginia R. Sicola, BS, MS; Doctoral Student, Texas Women's University, Staff nurse, VA Medical Center, Dallas, Texas.*

An historical survey of literature written by men in nursing in the United States -1955-1985. *William G. Pheifer, BSN, MS; Old Dominion University, VA.*

The Army Nurse Corps Oral History Program. *Rosemary T McCarthy, RN, DNSc, FAAN; Catholic University of America; & Cindy Gurney, MN; US Army, Center of Military History.*

Images of nursing in a professional journal: A historical perspective. *Dawn Louise Crane, BSN, MS; Chesapeake Virginia.*

A descriptive study of the methodologies used to teach the history of nursing in baccalaureate programs. *Margaret Monahan, MS; Iowa Methodist School of Nursing, Des Moines, IA.*

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**1985**

**Co-sponsor: College of Nursing, Villanova University  
September 29 - October 1, 1985  
Villanova, Pennsylvania**

**Paper Presentations:**

Nurses as portrayed in the World War I era music. *Eleanor Herrmann, EdD, RN; Yale University.*

The image of nursing in the works of Dorothy Canfield Fisher (1879-1958). *Evelyn R. Benson, MPH, RN.*

The Benedictine contribution to nursing education: The ministry of Sister Olivia B. Gowan, OSB, RN. *Sister Mary Teresa Morris, OSB, BSN, RN; Kansas Neurological Institute.*

The School of Nursing of the University of Pittsburgh, 1939-1973. *Elizabeth L. Noroian, PhD, RN; University of Pittsburgh.*

Nurse registration: Genesis of a movement. *Nettie Birnbach, EdD, RN; Mid-Atlantic Regional Nursing Association.*

Composition of boards of nursing and the time span to enact them. *Janet L. Fickeissen, BSN, RN; Seton Hall University.*

Westchester County, New York - Beginning exploration into nursing history. *Doris DeVincenzo, PhD, RN; Pace University.*

The Vanderbilt experience. *Linda Betz, BSN, RN; Vanderbilt University Medical Center.*

Ohio State University: Adventure in oral history. *Mary Ann Ruffing-Rahal, PhD, RN; Ohio State University.*

Learning the craft: What's it all about? *Olga Maranjian Church, PhD, RN; University of Illinois at Chicago.* Charting new directions - an archivist's view. *Larry Klein, PhD; Teachers College.*

Margaret Taylor Walthall: A study of nursing and enterprise. *Sara J. Draper, MA, RN; University of Texas Health Science Center.*

Miss Julia Kasmeier: Power in perspective. *Eleanor Crowder, PhD, RN; University of Texas at Austin.*

### **Poster Presentations:**

Nursing education at Peter Bent Brigham Hospital: The Carrie Hall Years. 1912-1937. *Marilyn Givens King, Doctoral Candidate, Boston University.*

The founding of the Henry Street Settlement, New York City, 1893-1895. *Norma G. Silverstein, Instructor, Boston University.*

The role of the Sisters of Mercy in the establishment of hospitals and schools in the United States, 1843-1910. *Mary P. Tarbox, Doctoral Candidate, Teachers College.*

Alice Carr: An international nurse of her time. *Grace M. Thomas, Assistant Professor, School of Nursing, Wright State.*

From partner to subordinate: Bell Memorial Hospital Training School for Nurses, 1906-20. *Shirley Veith, Associate Professor, University of Kansas School of Nursing.*

Historical evolution of nursing models. *Joellen Hawkins, Professor of Nursing, Boston College.*

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**1984**

**Co-sponsor: School of Nursing, University of Virginia  
September 30 - October 2, 1984  
Charlottesville, Virginia**

### **Paper Presentations:**

The Simmons-Harvard graduate program in public health nursing 1954-1962: A short-lived success. *Janet L. Golden, PhD; Francis C. Wood Institute for College of Physicians of Philadelphia.*

The Yale Experiment: The public health movement and nursing education. *Sydney D. Krampitz, PhD, RN; University of Kansas School of Nursing.*

Women, nursing and nurse practitioners: Their historical relationship to family and private property. *Suzanne R. Langner, MS, RN; Doctoral Candidate, School of Nursing, University of Illinois, Chicago.*

Professionalizing nurses as "New Women": A comparison of American nurse leaders with other women professionals, 1890-1920. *Susan Armeny, PhD; University of Missouri-Columbia.*

Oral History. *Shirley Fondiller, EdD, RN; Rush University School of Nursing; & Marguerite Lucy Manfreda, MA, RN*

Historical Resources: Ways to begin. *Laurie Glass, PhD, RN; School of Nursing, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; & Olga Maranjian Church, PhD, RN; Director, Midwest Nursing History Resource Center, University of Illinois-Chicago.*

The practice of nursing in the Civil War. *Rosemary T. McCarthy, DNSc, RN, FAAN. Catholic University of America.*

Developing the Historical Context: Time and theory as issues for the historiographer. *Wanda C. Hiestand, EdD, RN; School of Nursing, Pace University.*

Where do visions come from? Richard Olding Beard and the University of Minnesota School of Nursing. *Brenda H. Canedy, PhD, RN; & M. Isabel Harris, PhD, RN; School of Nursing, University of Minnesota.*

The funding of nursing education, a historical perspective: 1900-1984. *Joyce Johnson, MS, RN; Doctoral Candidate School of Nursing, University of Illinois, Chicago.*

A backward glance for a forward look: Historical perspectives of master's education in nursing. *Janie Brown Nowak, EdD, RN; College of Nursing, Villanova University.*